

U.S. Department of Justice

United States Attorney District of Maryland Northern Division

Rod J. Rosenstein United States Attorney

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Gary Christopher, Esq. First Assistant Federal Public Defender Tower II, Suite 1100 100 South Charles Street Baltimore, Maryland 21201

Re:

United States v. William G. Hillar

Criminal No. WDQ-11-052

Dear Counsel:

This letter, together with the Sealed Supplement, confirms the plea agreement which has been offered to the Defendant by the United States Attorney's Office for the District of Maryland ("this Office"). If the Defendant accepts this offer, please have him execute it in the spaces provided below. If this offer has not been accepted by March 25, 2011, it will be deemed withdrawn. The terms of the agreement are as follows:

Offense of Conviction

1. The Defendant agrees to plead guilty to Count 15 of the Superseding Indictment now pending against him, which charges him with wire fraud, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1343. The Defendant admits that he is, in fact, guilty of that offense and will so advise the Court.

Elements of the Offense

2. The elements of the offense to which the Defendant has agreed to plead guilty, and which this Office would prove if the case went to trial, are as follows:

Revised 11/5/09



- a. First, that there was a scheme or artifice to defraud or to obtain money or property by false and fraudulent pretenses, representations or promises;
- b. Second, that the defendant knowingly and willfully participated in the scheme or artifice to defraud, with knowledge of its fraudulent nature and with specific intent to defraud; and
- c. Third, that in execution of that scheme, the defendant used or cause to be used interstate wires.

Penalties

3. The maximum sentence provided by statute for the offense to which the Defendant is pleading guilty is as follows: 20 years imprisonment, three (3) years of supervised release pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3559(a)(3) and 3583(b)(2), and a \$250,000 fine. In addition, the Defendant must pay \$100.00 as a special assessment pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3013, which will be due and should be paid at or before the time of sentencing. This Court may also order him to make restitution pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §§ 3663, 3663A, and 3664. If a fine or restitution is imposed, it shall be payable immediately, unless, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3572(d), the Court orders otherwise. The Defendant understands that if he serves a term of imprisonment, is released on supervised release, and then violates the conditions of his supervised release, his supervised release could be revoked - even on the last day of the term - and the Defendant could be returned to custody to serve another period of incarceration and a new term of supervised release. The Defendant understands that the Bureau of Prisons has sole discretion in designating the institution at which the Defendant will serve any term of imprisonment imposed.

Waiver of Rights

- 4. The Defendant understands that by entering into this agreement, he surrenders certain rights as outlined below:
- a. If the Defendant had persisted in his plea of not guilty, he would have had the right to a speedy jury trial with the close assistance of competent counsel. That trial could be conducted by a judge, without a jury, if the Defendant, this Office, and the Court all agreed.
 - b. If the Defendant elected a jury trial, the jury would be composed of

Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3612, if the Court imposes a fine in excess of \$2,500 that remains unpaid 15 days after it is imposed, the Defendant shall be charged interest on that fine, unless the Court modifies the interest payment in accordance with 18 U.S.C. § 3612(f)(3).

twelve individuals selected from the community. Counsel and the Defendant would have the opportunity to challenge prospective jurors who demonstrated bias or who were otherwise unqualified, and would have the opportunity to strike a certain number of jurors peremptorily. All twelve jurors would have to agree unanimously before the Defendant could be found guilty of any count. The jury would be instructed that the Defendant was presumed to be innocent, and that presumption could be overcome only by proof beyond a reasonable doubt.

- c. If the Defendant went to trial, the government would have the burden of proving the Defendant guilty beyond a reasonable doubt. The Defendant would have the right to confront and cross-examine the government's witnesses. The Defendant would not have to present any defense witnesses or evidence whatsoever. If the Defendant wanted to call witnesses in his defense, however, he would have the subpoena power of the Court to compel the witnesses to attend.
- d. The Defendant would have the right to testify in his own defense if he so chose, and he would have the right to refuse to testify. If he chose not to testify, the Court could instruct the jury that they could not draw any adverse inference from his decision not to testify.
- e. If the Defendant were found guilty after a trial, he would have the right to appeal the verdict and the Court's pretrial and trial decisions on the admissibility of evidence to see if any errors were committed which would require a new trial or dismissal of the charges against him. By pleading guilty, the Defendant knowingly gives up the right to appeal the verdict and the Court's decisions.
- f. By pleading guilty, the Defendant will be giving up all of these rights, except the right, under the limited circumstances set forth in the "Waiver of Appeal" paragraph below, to appeal the sentence. By pleading guilty, the Defendant understands that he may have to answer the Court's questions both about the rights he is giving up and about the facts of his case. Any statements the Defendant makes during such a hearing would not be admissible against him during a trial except in a criminal proceeding for perjury or false statement.
- g. If the Court accepts the Defendant's plea of guilty, there will be no further trial or proceeding of any kind, and the Court will find him guilty.
- h. By pleading guilty, the Defendant will also be giving up certain valuable civil rights and may be subject to deportation or other loss of immigration status.

Advisory Sentencing Guidelines Apply

5. The Defendant understands that the Court will determine a sentencing guidelines range for this case (henceforth the "advisory guidelines range") pursuant to the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984 at 18 U.S.C. §§ 3551-3742 (excepting 18 U.S.C. §§ 3553(b)(1) and 3742(e)) and 28 U.S.C. §§ 991 through 998. The Defendant further understands that the Court will impose a sentence pursuant to the Sentencing Reform Act, as excised, and must take into account the

advisory guidelines range in establishing a reasonable sentence.

Factual and Advisory Guidelines Stipulation

- This Office and the Defendant understand, agree and stipulate to the Statement 6. of Facts set forth in Attachment A hereto which this Office would prove beyond a reasonable doubt. and to the following applicable sentencing guidelines factors:
- The applicable guideline is U.S.S.G. § 2B1.1 and the Base Offense Level is seven (7). See U.S.S.G. § 2B1.1(a)(1) (because the Defendant was convicted of an offense referenced to this guideline; and that offense of conviction has a statutory maximum term of imprisonment of 20 years). The Specific Offense Characteristics increase the Offense Level by ten (10). See U.S.S.G. § 2B1.1(b)(1)(F) (because the loss exceeds \$120,000). The Offense Level is further increased by two (2) levels. See U.S.S.G. § 2B1.1(b)(2)(A) (because the offense involved 10 or more victims). (SUBTOTAL = 19)
- This Office does not oppose a two-level reduction in the Defendant's adjusted offense level, based upon the Defendant's apparent prompt recognition and affirmative acceptance of personal responsibility for his criminal conduct. This Office agrees to make a motion pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(b) for an additional one-level decrease in recognition of the Defendant's timely notification of his intention to plead guilty. This Office may oppose any adjustment for acceptance of responsibility if the Defendant (a) fails to admit each and every item in the factual stipulation; (b) denies involvement in the offense; (c) gives conflicting statements about his involvement in the offense; (d) is untruthful with the Court, this Office, or the United States Probation Office; (e) obstructs or attempts to obstruct justice prior to sentencing; (f) engages in any criminal conduct between the date of this agreement and the date of sentencing; or (g) attempts to withdraw his plea of guilty.

Accordingly, the adjusted offense level is 16.

- 7. The Defendant understands that there is no agreement as to his criminal history or criminal history category, and that his criminal history could alter his offense level if he is a career offender or if the instant offense was a part of a pattern of criminal conduct from which he derived a substantial portion of his income.
- 8. This Office and the Defendant agree that with respect to the calculation of the advisory guidelines range, no other offense characteristics, sentencing guidelines factors, potential departures or adjustments set forth in the United States Sentencing Guidelines will be raised or are in dispute. The defense may argue for a variety based on see. 3553 (a) factors.

Obligations of the United States Attorney's Office

9. At the time of sentencing, this Office will recommend a term of imprisonment within the guideline range, forfeiture as set forth in ¶ 12, full restitution as described in ¶ 15 many community service while on supervised release as described in ¶ 11 and no fine At the time of setting sentencing, this Office will move to dismiss any open counts against the Defendant.

10. The parties reserve the right to bring to the Court's attention at the time of sentencing, and the Court will be entitled to consider, all relevant information concerning the Defendant's background, character and conduct, including the conduct that is the subject of the counts of the Indictment that this Office has agreed to dismiss at sentencing.

Community Service as a Condition of Supervised Release

11. This Office and the Defendant agree that as a condition of any term of supervised release, the defendant shall perform no less than 500 hours of community service with the Maryland State Veterans Cemeteries.

Forfeiture

12. The Defendant understands that the court will, upon acceptance of his guilty plea, enter an order of forfeiture as part of his sentence, and that the order of forfeiture may include assets directly traceable to his offense, substitute assets and/or a money judgment equal to the value of the property derived from, or otherwise involved in, the offense, namely \$171,415.13. The defendant agrees to consent to the entry of orders of forfeiture for such property and substitute property and waives the requirements of Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure 11(b)(1)(J), 32.2 and 43(a) regarding notice of the forfeiture in the charging instrument, advice regarding the forfeiture at the change-of-plea hearing, announcement of the forfeiture at sentencing, and incorporation of the forfeiture in the judgment.

Assisting the Government with Regard to the Forfeiture

The defendant agrees to assist fully in the forfeiture of the foregoing assets. The defendant agrees to disclose all of his assets and sources of income to the United States, and to take all steps necessary to pass clear title to the forfeited assets to the United States, including but not limited to executing any and all documents necessary to transfer such title, assisting in bringing any assets located outside of the United States within the jurisdiction of the United States, and taking whatever steps are necessary to ensure that assets subject to forfeiture are not sold, disbursed, wasted, hidden or otherwise made unavailable for forfeiture. The Defendant further agrees that he will not assist any third party in asserting a claim to the forfeited assets in an ancillary proceeding and that he will testify truthfully in any such proceeding.

Waiver of Further Review of Forfeiture

14. The defendant further agrees to waive all constitutional, legal and equitable challenges (including direct appeal, habeas corpus, or any other means) to any forfeiture carried out

in accordance with this Plea Agreement on any grounds, including that the forfeiture constitutes an excessive fine or punishment. The defendant also agrees not to challenge or seek review of any civil or administrative forfeiture of any property subject to forfeiture under this agreement, and will not assist any third party with regard to such challenge or review or with regard to the filing of a petition for remission of forfeiture.

Restitution

amount of the victims' losses namely \$171,415.13. The Defendant agrees that, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §§ 3663 and 3663A and §§ 3563(b)(2) and 3583(d), the Court may order restitution of the full amount of the actual, total loss caused by the offense conduct set forth in the factual stipulation. The Defendant further agrees that he will fully disclose to the probation officer and to the Court, subject to the penalty of perjury, all information, including but not limited to copies of all relevant bank and financial records, regarding the current location and prior disposition of all funds obtained as a result of the criminal conduct set forth in the factual stipulation. The Defendant further agrees to take all reasonable steps to retrieve or repatriate any such funds and to make them available for restitution. If the Defendant does not fulfill this provision, it will be considered a material breach of this plea agreement, and this Office may seek to be relieved of its obligations under this agreement. This Office agrees to ask the Attorney General to apply forfeited monies to satisfy the Defendant's restitution obligation.

Waiver of Appeal

- 16. In exchange for the concessions made by this Office and the Defendant in this plea agreement, this Office and the Defendant waive their rights to appeal as follows:
- a. The Defendant knowingly waives all right, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1291 or otherwise, to appeal the Defendant's conviction;
- b. The Defendant and this Office knowingly waive all right, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3742 or otherwise, to appeal whatever sentence is imposed (including the right to appeal any issues that relate to the establishment of the advisory guidelines range, the determination of the defendant's criminal history, the weighing of the sentencing factors, and the decision whether to impose and the calculation of any term of imprisonment, fine, order of forfeiture, order of restitution, and term or condition of supervised release), except as follows: (I) the Defendant reserves the right to appeal any term of imprisonment to the extent that it exceeds 27 months' imprisonment; (ii) and this Office reserves the right to appeal any term of imprisonment to the extent that it is below 21 months' imprisonment.
- c. Nothing in this agreement shall be construed to prevent the Defendant or this Office from invoking the provisions of Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 35(a), or from appealing from any decision thereunder, should a sentence be imposed that resulted from

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arithmetical, technical, or other clear error.

d. The Defendant waives any and all rights under the Freedom of Information Act relating to the investigation and prosecution of the above-captioned matter and agrees not to file any request for documents from this Office or any investigating agency.

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Obstruction or Other Violations of Law

11. The Defendant agrees that he will not commit any offense in violation of federal, state or local law between the date of this agreement and his sentencing in this case. In the event that the Defendant (I) engages in conduct after the date of this agreement which would justify a finding of obstruction of justice under U.S.S.G. § 3C1.1, or (ii) fails to accept personal responsibility for his conduct by failing to acknowledge his guilt to the probation officer who prepares the Presentence Report, or (iii) commits any offense in violation of federal, state or local law, then this Office will be relieved of its obligations to the Defendant as reflected in this agreement. Specifically, this Office will be free to argue sentencing guidelines factors other than those stipulated in this agreement, and it will also be free to make sentencing recommendations other than those set out in this agreement. As with any alleged breach of this agreement, this Office will bear the burden of convincing the Court of the Defendant's obstructive or unlawful behavior and/or failure to acknowledge personal responsibility by a preponderance of the evidence. The Defendant acknowledges that he may not withdraw his guilty plea because this Office is relieved of its obligations under the agreement pursuant to this paragraph.

Court Not a Party

12. The Defendant expressly understands that the Court is not a party to this agreement. In the federal system, the sentence to be imposed is within the sole discretion of the Court. In particular, the Defendant understands that neither the United States Probation Office nor the Court is bound by the stipulation set forth above, and that the Court will, with the aid of the Presentence Report, determine the facts relevant to sentencing. The Defendant understands that the Court cannot rely exclusively upon the stipulation in ascertaining the factors relevant to the determination of sentence. Rather, in determining the factual basis for the sentence, the Court will consider the stipulation, together with the results of the presentence investigation, and any other relevant information. The Defendant understands that the Court is under no obligation to accept this Office's recommendations, and the Court has the power to impose a sentence up to and including the statutory maximum stated above. The Defendant understands that if the Court ascertains factors different from those contained in the stipulation set forth above, or if the Court should impose any sentence up to the maximum established by statute, the Defendant cannot, for that reason alone, withdraw his guilty plea, and will remain bound to fulfill all of his obligations under this agreement. The Defendant understands that neither the prosecutor, his counsel, nor the Court can make a binding prediction, promise, or representation as to what guidelines range or sentence the Defendant will receive. The Defendant agrees that no one has made such a binding prediction or promise.

Entire Agreement

13. This letter supersedes any prior understandings, promises, or conditions between this Office and the Defendant and, together with the Sealed Supplement, constitutes the complete plea agreement in this case. The Defendant acknowledges that there are no other agreements, promises, undertakings or understandings between the Defendant and this Office other than those set forth in this letter and the Sealed Supplement and none will be entered into unless in writing and signed by all parties.

If the Defendant fully accepts each and every term and condition of this agreement, please sign and have the Defendant sign the original and return it to me promptly.

Very truly yours,

Rod J. Rosenstein United States Attorney

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Assistant United States Attorney

I have read this agreement, including the Sealed Supplement, and carefully reviewed every part of it with my attorney. I understand it, and I voluntarily agree to it. Specifically, I have reviewed the Factual and Advisory Guidelines Stipulation with my attorney, and I do not wish to change any part of it. I am completely satisfied with the representation of my attorney.

22 March 2011

Date

William G. Hillar

I am William G. Hillar's attorney. I have carefully reviewed every part of this agreement, including the Sealed Supplement, with him. He advises me that he understands and accepts its terms. To my knowledge, his decision to enter into this agreement is an informed and voluntary one.

Marz, 2010

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ATTACHMENT A

This Office and the Defendant understand, agree and stipulate to the following Statement of Facts which this Office would prove beyond a reasonable doubt:

- 1. A variety of public and private sector organizations paid William G. HILLAR for teaching, leading workshops, giving speeches, and conducting training on topics including counter terrorism, drug trafficking, human trafficking and related topics for at least the past twelve (12) years. HILLAR conducted these activities through a business named "Bill Hillar Training." Bill Hillar Training is also the registrant for

 sillhillar training.com>.
- 2. In order to secure these teaching, training and speaking engagements, HILLAR falsely represented to these organizations, including those listed below, that:

"William G. Hillar is a retired Colonel of the U.S. Army Special Forces. He has served in Asia, the Middle East, and Central and South America, where his diverse training and experiences included tactical counter-terrorism, explosive ordnance, emergency medicine and psychological warfare."

Further, HILLAR represented that he received a Ph.D. from the University of Oregon.

- 3. HILLAR made these representations in resumes and biographical statements submitted to clients and prospective clients and on the world wide web, specifically, at

 illhillartraining.com>. He did so with the intent that clients and prospective clients would rely on these representations when making the decision to hire him.
- 4. HILLAR never served in the U.S. Army or the Special Forces and never attained the rank of Colonel. HILLAR never served in Asia, the Middle East and Central and South America. HILLAR did not acquire in those locales "training and experiences included tactical counter-terrorism, explosive ordnance, emergency medicine and psychological warfare." HILLAR did serve in the U.S. Coast Guard Reserve as an enlisted sailor from 1962 to 1970 achieving the rate of RD3 (Radarman, Petty Officer Third Class).
- 5. On or about June 29, 2010, HILLAR caused a wire communication in interstate commerce, of signs, signals and sounds from Millersville, MD to Eugene, OR, to wit: an e-mail from HILLAR to an official at the University of Oregon directing that official to HILLAR's "bio" on his website < www.billhillartraining.com > which contained the statement quoted above; attached to this e-mail was a resume for HILLAR that included false information including that he served in the U.S. Army from 1962 to 1990. HILLAR submitted that resume in order to secure employment teaching at the University of Oregon.

6. From on or around 1998 to 2010, the following organizations, among others, paid HILLAR at least \$171,415.13 for teaching, leading workshops and speaking:

ORGANIZATION	DATE	AMOUNT
University of Oregon	2002-2010	\$33,025.00
Monterey Institute of International Studies	2005-2010	\$32,500.00
Federal Executive Board of Los Angeles	2000-2010	\$27,140.00
Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) Command College	2000-2010	\$17,369.38
Montana Sheriff and Peace Officers Association	6/11/2003	\$9,500.00
Utah Valley State College	2007-2008	\$8,430.00
California Fire Fighters Association	2003 & 2005	\$6,208.00
State Training and Audit Resource Seminar (STARS) 2007 conference	12/11/2007	\$4,000.00
U.S. Army (APG)	3/5/2007	\$3,625.00
National Law Enforcement Telecommunications Systems (NLETS) 2008 Conference	5/30/2008	\$3,129.00
College of Southern Maryland	2005 & 2006	\$3,088.75
Salt Lake City Corporation	9/9/2010	\$2,583.00
Murray City Corporation	10/29/2009	\$2,400.00
Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA)	10/9/2009	\$2,400.00
Southwestern Oregon Fire Instructors Association	5/12/2008	\$2,241.00
U.S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Indian Affairs	3/11/2010	\$2,135.50
California Fire Chiefs Association	10/4/2007	\$1,980.81
City of Lander, WY	8/25/2010	\$1,800.00
City of Redmond	6/10/2010	\$1,609.00
Georgia Terminal Agency Coordinators (TAC) Conference	10/3/2008	\$1,240.50
FBI Salt Lake City Division	4/21/1998	\$1,010.00
FBI Chicago Division	6/4/2002	\$1,000.00
Freemont County Community College	9/23/2010	\$1,000.00
Illinois Drug Enforcement Officers Association	3/10/2002	\$850.00
TOTAL		\$171,415.13